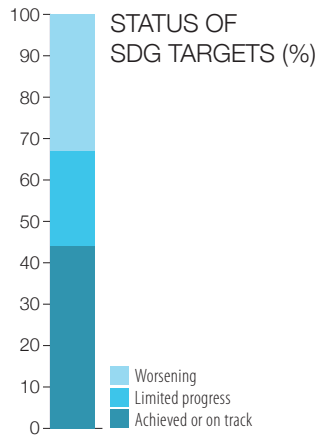
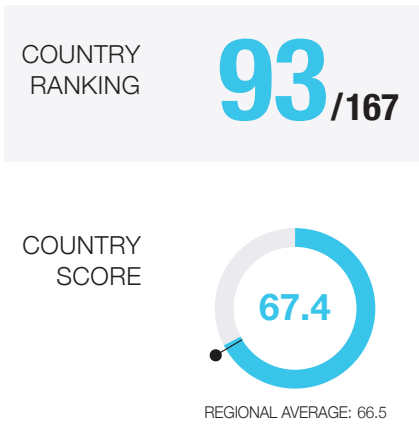
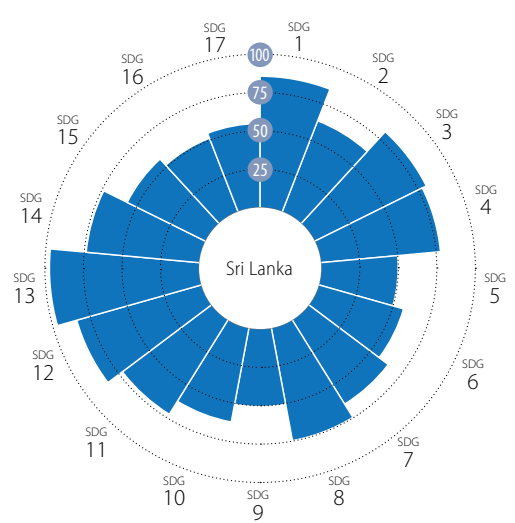


### OVERALL PERFORMANCE



### AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



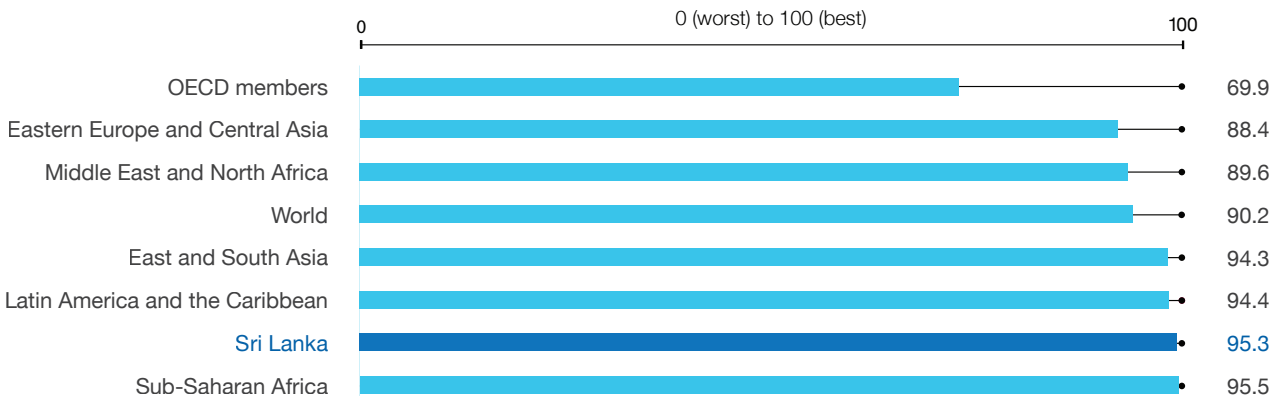
### SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



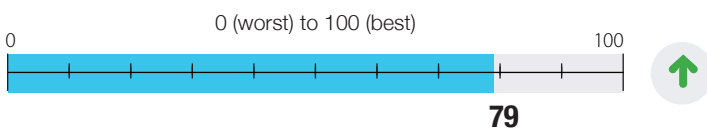
■ Major challenges  
 ■ Significant challenges  
 ■ Challenges remain  
 ■ SDG achieved  
 ■ Information unavailable  
↓ Decreasing  
 → Stagnating  
 ↗ Moderately improving  
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement  
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sdgs.un.org>

### INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



### STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



### MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

**2%**

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.15/day (2017 PPP, %)	3.1	2024	● →	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.65/day (2017 PPP, %)	13.2	2024	● ↓	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.3	2021	● ↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.3	2016	● ●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.1	2016	● ●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.6	2022	● ↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2021	● ↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.0	2022	● →	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2018	● ↑	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2021	● ●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	28.8	2020	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2022	● ↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2022	● ↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	62.0	2022	● →	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2022	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.2	2019	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	92	2019	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.5	2021	● ↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2021	● ↗	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	16.5	2015	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.5	2016	● ●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2022	● →	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	67	2021	● ↗	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.6	2023	● ↓	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	49.4	2018	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.8	2021	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.7	2021	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2022	● ↑	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	74.3	2016	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.7	2022	● ↓	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	44.6	2023	● ↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5.3	2024	● ↓	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	89.3	2022	● →	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.1	2022	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	90.8	2021	● →	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> H <sub>2</sub> O eq/capita)	404.5	2024	● ↑	
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2021	● ↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	32.6	2021	● →	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.4	2022	● →	
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	28.4	2020	● ↑	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.5	2022	● ●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.5	2022	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	89.3	2021	● ↑	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	6.6	2024	● ↓	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.59	2022	● ↓	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	● ↑	
Victims of modern slavery embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	25.9	2018	● ●	
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	99.7	2024	● ●	
Population using the internet (%)	50.1	2022	● ↑	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	94.9	2022	● ↑	
Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure score (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2023	● ●	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	25.7	2024	● ↑	
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2022	● →	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2020	● →	
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient	37.7	2019	● ↗	
Palma ratio	1.7	2019	● ●	
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Annual mean concentration of PM <sub>2.5</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	24.1	2022	● ↓	
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	80.7	2022	● →	
Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	61.5	2020	● ●	
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2016	● ●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.3	2019	● ●	
Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	15.3	2024	● ↓	
Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	1.9	2024	● ↑	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.1	2024	● ↑	
Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	3.4	2024	● ↑	
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2022	● ↑	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.8	2022	● ↑	
GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.1	2021	● ↑	
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2021	● ●	
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.0	2023	● →	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	56.1	2023	● ↓	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	11.7	2018	● ↑	
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	11.9	2019	● →	
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.0	2019	● →	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.7	2023	● →	
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.9	2023	● →	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.56	2024	● ↓	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.1	2022	● ↑	
Imported deforestation (m <sup>2</sup> /capita)	1.2	2022	● ↑	
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.4	2019	● ●	
Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.80	2022	● →	
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	69.0	2018	● ●	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	● ●	
Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–1 best)	34.0	2023	● ↓	
Children involved in child labor (%)	0.8	2016	● ●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2023	● ●	
Press Freedom Index (worst 0–1 best)	35.2	2024	● ↓	
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.46	2022	● ↓	
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.38	2022	● ↓	
Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.51	2022	● ↓	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.1	2022	● ↓	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	8.3	2021	● ↓	
Corporate Tax Haven score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0	2021	● ●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	79.1	2022	● ↑	
Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2023	● ●	

\* Imputed data point, \*\* Not applicable  
NA = Data not available